### international Nut&DriedFruit

### WORLD CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION TRENDS

# **Global Statistical Review**

## March 2016



Statistics are also available at our website www.nutfruit.org

Map shows 5 top producing countries. Other major producers listed below.

### Main producing countries



Listed by global production as per FAO but not necessarily meaning quantities going through commercial channels.

### ALMONDS <sub>杏仁</sub> / Almendra / Amande / Mandorle / Mandel / Badem



**USA.** Almond receipts through 31 December 2015 of 839,219 metric tons (1.85 billion pounds) were 2.5% above the USDA NASS almond forecast of 816,417 MT. Huller/Sheller operations efficiencies continue to increase, resulting in shorter harvest time.

Overall shipments were down 12% according to the December 2015 Position Report. The number one export destination was China at 31,820 MT (70 million pounds), down 12% from last year, followed by India with 30,410 MT (67 million pounds; down 1% from last year) and Spain with 29,040 MT (64 million pounds, up 14% from last year). Domestic shipments were down 6.4% compared to the same time period last year. California is looking forward to the 2016 crop with bees arriving to orchards and the bloom about to begin.

**AUSTRALIA.** The Australian almond industry recorded export sales of 60,593 MT for the 2015 calendar year. This tonnage delivered a value of approximately \$AUD 750 million which was 74% higher than for the same period the previous year. For the Australian crop year to date –i.e. from March to December 2015– exports increased by 10,842 MT or 23%, up from 47,049 MT in 2014 to 57,891 MT in 2015.

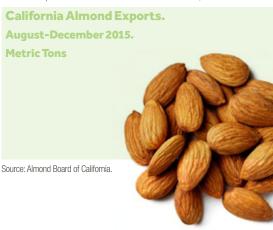
The forecast 2016 Australian almond crop is 73,200 MT which is 9% down from the record 2015 crop of 80,500 MT. An inconsistent pollination across the production regions and crop losses to frost, hail and wind damaged trees, particularly to young trees, has reduced the forecast crop in 2016.

**SPAIN.** The Spanish almond crop is fully harvested and slightly reduced from the initial estimate after a very dry and hot summer. The mean size has been very nice, providing averages on the 23/35 - 27/30. Export sales (mainly to EU countries) were extremely good during the Christmas season, providing a good liquidity to the market. The remaining stocks started to be limited at end of January and offers were limited at pre-blooming. The winter has been dry with mild temperatures which are not the best conditions -an early blooming is expected.

#### Estimated World Almond Production. Kernel Basis · Metric Tons.

Country		2014/	2015		2015/2016			
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock			Ending Stock
USA* MM lbs	351	1,837	2,188	377	377	1,850	2,227	331
USA*	159,545	835,000	994,545	171,364	171,364	839,219	1,010,583	150,455
AUSTRALIA	1,000	66,300	67,300	1,000	1,000	80,500	81,500	1,000
SPAIN	2,000	60,750	62,750	500	500	64,500	65,000	2,000
IRAN	0	15,000	15,000	0	0	15,000	15,000	0
TUNISIA	500	14,000	14,500	0	0	15,000	15,000	0
TURKEY	0	10,000	10,000	0	0	13,000	13,000	0
CHILE	0	10,000	10,000	0	0	13,000	13,000	0
MOROCCO	0	9,000	9,000	0	0	11,000	11,000	0
ITALY	0	9,000	9,000	0	0	7,500	7,500	0
GREECE	0	5,000	5,000	0	0	4,000	4,000	0
OTHERS	0	30,000	30,000	0	0	30,000	30,000	0
WORLD TOTAL	163,045	1,064,050	1,227,095	172,864	172,864	1,092,719	1,265,583	153,455
WORLD CONSUMP	TION (T. Supply - End. S	Stock)		1,054,232				1,112,128

\*USA Crop accounts for 2.0% inedible & process loss. Source: Almond Board of California, Almond Board of Australia, Greek Nut Association and other INC sources.



d,	Greek Nut Association a	nu ourier inc sources.	
		Aug-Dec 2015 (MT)	% Change from Last Year
	Western Europe	82,964	-7%
	Spain	29,042	14%
	Germany	16,241	-34%
	Italy	9,753	21%
	Netherlands	6,818	-32%
	UK	5,231	2%
	France	3,916	-1%
	Belgium	3,621	-7%
1	Central/E.Europe	2,473	-41%
	Asia-Pacific	91,233	-12%
	China	31,823	-12%
ł	India	30,410	-1%
d	Japan	11,764	4%
2	S. Korea	6,697	-32%
	Vietnam	4,545	-41%
	Middle East	17,531	-39%
	UAE	6,332	-61%
	Turkey	5,357	-30%
	Total Exports	209,090	-15%
	Domestic	111,901	-6%

### BRAZIL NUTS 巴西果/COQUITO DE BRASIL/NOIX DE VRESIL/ NOCE DE BRASILE/PARANUSS/BREZILYA FINGIGI

The collection and processing of Brazil nuts during 2015 had a stable year. The rains were sufficient to start the harvest but were not too heavy and did not last too long to block the roads. Although the port in Arica did close a number of times during the year due to high swells, strikes and an earthquake none of these had a dramatic effect on the shipment schedules.

The weakness of the Brazilian Real against the dollar allowed for an increase of raw material trade between Bolivia and Brazil further increasing the material available for export. The Brazilian producers found more attractive to export their material than sell it locally. In 2015, Brazil increased their exports from 800 MT in 2014 to over 3,000 MT in 2015, with the majority of this increase went to US, which increased its imports from 450 MT in 2014 to 1,500 MT in 2015.

The 2015/16 harvest started in December and although In Shell Raw Material prices started low it climbed very quickly. The increasing price of raw material coupled with a falling export price is pushing factories below the cost of production and is unsustainable. Although traditionally Brazil Nut In shell prices do not reduce during the year some factories have stopped buying In Shell Brazil nuts as they have been out priced of the market. If this equilibrium between raw material and export prices is not found some factories will be forced to process less or not process at all which in turn will affect the total availability of material.

According to the National Institute of Statistics of Bolivia, the country exported 23,944 metric tons of Brazil nuts from January to November 2015, accounting for 179 million USD.

#### Estimated World Amazonia (Brazil) Nut Production. Kernel Basis · Metric Tons · Conversation rate 1:3

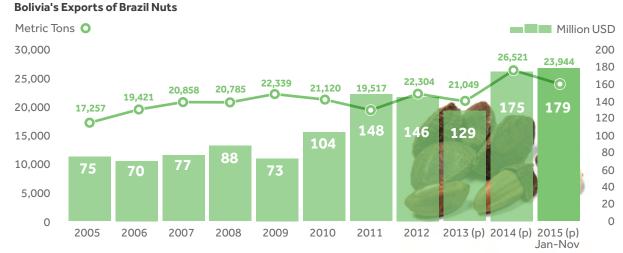
Country	2014/2015				2015/2016			
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock
BOLIVIA	2,550	21,450	24,000	1,500	1,500	22,000	23,500	1,500
PERU	150	4,000	4,150	150	150	4,500	4,650	150
BRAZIL	100	3,050	3,150	100	100	3,465	3,565	100
WORLD TOTAL	2,800	28,500	31,300	1,750	1,750	29,965	31,715	1,750
WORLD CONSUMPTION (T. Supply - End. Stock)				29,550				29,965

Source: INC.

#### In-shell Basis · Metric Tons

Country		2014/	2015		2015/2016			
	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock
BOLIVIA	7,650	64,350	72,000	4,500	4,500	66,000	70,500	4,500
PERU	450	12,000	12,450	450	450	13,500	13,950	450
BRAZIL	300	9,150	9,450	300	300	10,395	10,695	300
WORLD TOTAL	8,400	85,500	93,900	5,250	5,250	89,895	95,145	5,250
WORLD CONSUMPTION (T. Supply - End, Stock)				88,650				89,895

Source: INC



Source: National Insitute of Statistics of Bolivia and Bolivian Institute of Foreign Trade. (p): Preliminary Data.

### CASHEWS 應果/ANACARDO/NOIX DE CAJU/ANACARDIO/ CASHWKERNE/CASHEW CEVIZI

The cashew market remained steady over the last months. Trade volumes were very low. However, rawseed sellers were offering rawnuts from East Africa at very high levels, with very few takers. This mismatch between raw seed price expectations and kernel price levels brought the trade to a virtual stand still. The crop in the Northern Hemisphere is expected is starting in February-March. The conditions may be favorable for a normal crop. Although price expectation at origin continue to be high, it may ease when crop arrivals pick-up.

Overall, the African continent has seen an increase in cashew production from 1.2 million metric tons to 1.8 million MT in the 2015/16 season. According to the African Cashew Alliance, West Africa registered an increment of 175,000 MT. Meanwhile, Guinea-Bissau –the second largest producer of raw cashew nut (RCN) in Africa– saw an increase in production by 60,000 MT.

In contrast, Nigeria and Benin only witnessed a slight increase in their production by 30,000 MT and 10,000 MT respectively. On the contrary, in East Africa, Kenya's crop suffered a decrease from 15,000 MT to 6,000 MT due to unfavorable weather conditions and lack of access to agricultural inputs.

Approximately 90% of African RCN (about 1.5 million MT) supplies processors in India, Vietnam, and Brazil. In turn, 10% (about 27,000 MT) of this processed cashew kernel is supplied to consumers in Europe and North America.



Meanwhile, in Brazil, the estimate for the current crop has been slightly reduced to 30,000 MT (kernel basis) slightly better than last year, although still very low. The industry saw certain improvements in arrivals, mainly from the Southern states, whose crop arrived in January –the last month of the harvest. In Ceará the rains started well, but the sector needs a lot of rain after four long years of drought. The peak month of the rainy season is usually April.

There are now only four shellers still active in Brazil; the economic and political situation has led to a large devaluation of the local currency, which has brought operating costs down considerably in USD terms. Despite that, the local market continues strong –especially the chocolate market.

#### Estimated World Cashew Production. Kernel Basis · Metric Tons.

Countrat		2014/	2015		2015/2016				
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	
INDIA	n/a	175,476	175,476	n/a	n/a	172,719	172,719	n/a	
COTE D'IVOIRE	n/a	161,111	161,111	n/a	n/a	171,111	171,111	n/a	
VIETNAM	n/a	119,048	119,048	n/a	n/a	113,095	113,095	n/a	
GUINEA-BISSAU	n/a	48,889	48,889	n/a	n/a	52,889	52,889	n/a	
NIGERIA	n/a	34,444	34,444	n/a	n/a	36,889	36,889	n/a	
BRAZIL	n/a	25,000	25,000	n/a	n/a	33,000	33,000	n/a	
BENIN	n/a	30,000	30,000	n/a	n/a	32,000	32,000	n/a	
TANZANIA	n/a	32,222	32,222	n/a	n/a	31,111	31,111	n/a	
CAMBODIA	n/a	19,048	19,048	n/a	n/a	19,048	19,048	n/a	
BURKINA FASO	n/a	16,667	16,667	n/a	n/a	18,222	18,222	n/a	
GHANA	n/a	13,333	13,333	n/a	n/a	15,333	15,333	n/a	
INDONESIA	n/a	12,000	12,000	n/a	n/a	12,000	12,000	n/a	
SENEGAL	n/a	10,444	10,444	n/a	n/a	11,778	11,778	n/a	
MOZAMBIQUE	n/a	7,778	7,778	n/a	n/a	7,778	7,778	n/a	
GAMBIA	n/a	1,778	1,778	n/a	n/a	2,444	2,444	n/a	
KENYA	n/a	1,111	1,111	n/a	n/a	1,111	1,111	n/a	
OTHERS	n/a	8,333	8,333	n/a	n/a	8,333	8,333	n/a	
WORLD TOTAL	n/a	716,682	716,682	n/a	n/a	738,861	738,861	n/a	
WORLD CONSUMPTION (T. Supply - End. Stock)				716,682				738,861	

Source: Global Cashew Council and INC.



India. Cashew Data	
Exports (kernels)	2015
Quantity (MT)	99,867
Value (Million US\$)	771
Imports (rawnuts)	
Quantity (MT)	961,930
Value (Million US\$)	1,304
Major Destinations	
Kernel Exports (%)	2015
USA	26
UAE	14
Japan	9.2
Netherlands	6
UK	2.1

Source: Cashew Export Promotion Council of India.

### HAZELNUTS 榛子/AVELLANA/NOISETTE/NOCCIOLA/ HASELNUSS/FINDIK

**TURKEY:** After an expected reluctant release from farmer's side, TL based prices climbed from 22.50 to 28.00 TL in the first 3 months of the season. However, due to the disciplined procurement activity by mostly European based confectionary sector, prices started a smooth landing first to 24 TL in the holiday season and later to the season

start levels in the first half of January. Export performance indicates that the expected carry over levels will be realized by the end of the season, so the crop will be sufficient, if there is no severe damage to the next crop year until April.

Cold weather front and snow in the first half of January also satisfied the orchards

in terms of the water supply and cold period requirement for the hazelnut trees.

The market estimates that farmers are still holding significant quantities, which are expected to be released depending on the projected performance of the next crop.

#### Estimated World Hazelnut Production. Kernel Basis · Metric Tons .

<b>6</b>		2014/	2015		2015/2016				
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Сгор	Total Supply	Ending Stock	
TURKEY	32,500	250,000	282,500	15,000	15,000	342,500	357,500	37,500	
ITALY	2,250	36,000	38,250	450	450	58,500	58,950	1,350	
GEORGIA	800	15,200	16,000	0	0	24,000	24,000	400	
AZERBAIJAN	1,200	12,000	13,200	0	0	16,000	16,000	400	
USA	2,115	15,750	17,865	220	220	11,500	11,720	450	
SPAIN	480	8,640	9,120	240	240	10,560	10,800	240	
CHILE	0	5,850	5,850	0	0	6,750	6,750	0	
FRANCE	480	4,800	5,280	240	240	4,800	5,040	0	
IRAN	0	4,500	4,500	0	0	4,500	4,500	0	
CHINA	0	2,250	2,250	0	0	2,250	2,250	0	
OTHERS	0	2,250	2,250	0	0	6,750	6,750	0	
WORLD TOTAL	39,825	357,240	397,065	16,150	16,150	488,110	504,260	40,340	
WORLD CONSUMPT	TION (T. Supply - End. S		380,915				463,920		

Source: INC.

#### In-shell Basis · Metric Tons .

<b>C</b>		2014/	2015		2015/2016				
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	
TURKEY	65,000	500,000	565,000	30,000	30,000	685,000	715,000	75,000	
ITALY	5,000	80,000	85,000	1,000	1,000	130,000	131,000	3,000	
GEORGIA	2,000	38,000	40,000	0	0	60,000	60,000	1,000	
AZERBAIJAN	3,000	30,000	33,000	0	0	40,000	40,000	1,000	
USA	4,700	35,000	39,700	500	500	27,850	28,350	1,000	
SPAIN	1,000	18,000	19,000	500	500	22,000	22,500	500	
CHILE	0	13,000	13,000	0	0	15,000	15,000	0	
FRANCE	1,000	10,000	11,000	500	500	10,000	10,500	0	
IRAN	0	10,000	10,000	0	0	10,000	10,000	0	
CHINA	0	5,000	5,000	0	0	5,000	5,000	0	
OTHERS	0	5,000	5,000	0	0	15,000	15,000	0	
WORLD TOTAL	81,700	744,000	825,700	32,500	32,500	1,019,850	1,052,350	81,500	
WORLD CONSUMPTION (T. Supply - End. Stock)				793,200				970,850	

Source: INC.

### MACADAMIAS 夏威夷果 / MACADAMIA / MACADAMIANUSS / MAKEDEMIA / CEVIZI



AUSTRALIA. The season has had a sound start with a strong flowering, a good nut set and follow-up rains. However some localised severe weather in the northern rivers and recent dry conditions in south east Queensland are likely to have some effect on the final crop. There has also been significant insect pressure through much of the northern rivers of NSW, particularly Sigastus weevil. It is not possible to accurately estimate the impact of this across the national crop but yield loss has been significant in some cases.

Early indications are that the 2016 crop will be similar to 2015. Exports are anticipated to account for over 70% of the crop with an expected 25% of the crop exported as in-shell. Demand remains strong across all major markets both for kernel and in-shell with Asia continuing to show the strongest growth.

**SOUTH AFRICA.** The South African macadamia industry's crop forecast for 2016 is 43,000 MT in-shell (1.5% kernel moisture) according to the Southern African Macadamia Growers' Association. This figure is 7% down on the 2015 crop due to unusually hot and dry weather conditions, as well as hail in some production regions. At least 1,000 ha of new plantings are expected in 2016 to add to the existing 20,000.

Fifty-two percent of the 2015 crop was exported as in-shell; the rest was processed

to kernel. The international kernel market remains strong and demand is expected to increase due to persistent coordinated marketing strategies, implemented by many processors during the 2015 season. The additional NIS processed to kernel after the sudden drop in demand from China for NIS drove the kernel market to expand. The demand for NIS recovered and the Chinese market is expected to absorb a large portion of the South African product.

South Africa is implementing a minimum standard for the export of NIS in the 2016 season, which is expected to have a positive impact on the quality of products reaching the markets.

#### Estimated World Macadamia Production. Kernel Basis · Metric Tons.

Countra	2015				2016			
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock
AUSTRALIA	0	13,500	13,500	0	0	13,200	13,200	n/a
SOUTH AFRICA	50	12,900	12,950	115	115	12,000	12,115	n/a
KENYA	0	8,846	8,846	0	0	7,372	7,372	n/a
USA	0	3,600	3,600	0	0	3,600	3,600	n/a
GUATEMALA	0	1,800	1,800	0	0	1,800	1,800	n/a
MALAWI	0	1,839	1,839	0	0	1,781	1,781	n/a
CHINA	0	1,540	1,540	0	0	1,540	1,540	n/a
BRAZIL	0	1,250	1,250	0	0	1,500	1,500	n/a
COLOMBIA	0	250	250	0	0	250	250	n/a
NEW ZEALAND	0	150	150	0	0	150	150	n/a
SWAZILAND	0	7	7	0	0	7	7	n/a
OTHERS	0	1,000	1,000	0	0	1,000	1,000	n/a
WORLD TOTAL	50	46,682	46,732	115	115	44,200	44,315	n/a
WORLD CONSUMPT	TION (T. Supply - End. St		46,617					

#### In-shell Basis · Metric Tons.

Country		20	15		2016				
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	
AUSTRALIA	0	45,100	45,100	0	0	44,000	44,000	n/a	
SOUTH AFRICA	178	46,000	46,178	412	412	43,000	43,412	n/a	
KENYA	0	33,000	33,000	0	0	27,500	27,500	n/a	
USA	0	15,668	15,668	0	0	15,668	15,668	n/a	
GUATEMALA	0	8,867	8,867	0	0	9,050	9,050	n/a	
MALAWI	0	7,401	7,401	0	0	7,304	7,304	n/a	
CHINA	0	5,000	5,000	0	0	5,000	5,000	n/a	
BRAZIL	0	5,167	5,167	0	0	5,596	5,596	n/a	
COLOMBIA	0	1,000	1,000	0	0	1,000	1,000	n/a	
NEW ZEALAND	0	600	600	0	0	600	600	n/a	
SWAZILAND	0	110	110	0	0	110	110	n/a	
OTHERS	0	4,000	4,000	0	0	4,000	4,000	n/a	
WORLD TOTAL	178	171,913	172,091	412	412	162,828	163,240	n/a	
WORLD CONSUMPT	WORLD CONSUMPTION (T. Supply - End. Stock)								

Reported at 3.5% NIS moisture content. Source: Australian Macadamia Society, Southern African Macadamia Growers' Association, Tree Nut Growers Association of Malawi, China Chamber of Commerce for Imports and Exports of Foodstuffs, and other INC Sources.

Statistical Review

#### PECANS 碧根果 / PECANA / NOIX DE PÉCAN / NOCE PECAN / PECANUSS / PEKAN CEVIZI

#### USA AND MEXICO. Weather

continues to create problems for the pecan harvest. Continuous rain and snow throughout the USA and Mexican growing regions have caused severe flooding and have made harvesting a real challenge for most growers. What many had projected to be a strong quantity and quality crop has turned into a short crop with many quality issues in parts of the growing regions. As a result, field prices continue to climb and are closing in on the record high levels experienced during the 2010 and 2011 growing seasons.

Worldwide pecan consumption continued to be strong through November, with 2015 export shipments at record levels. Early shipments from Mexico and USA to China and Hong Kong have been on par with the past several years but with very little in shell remaining available to purchase at grower level, the industry anticipates a decline in total crop year shipments to this area. It could be down 30-40% for the entire crop year.

The smaller than anticipated crop size and high field prices have led to higher kernel prices for both halves and pieces. Kernel prices have been 35-50% higher than the same period a year ago. The price gap between halves and pieces has narrowed considerably, reflecting low inventories for both halves and pieces.

**SOUTH AFRICA.** South Africa had a disappointing crop in 2015 despite earlier

expectations of a crop in the region of 15,000 metric tons. The main cause for this is that many of the new plantings coming into production were not productive as expected in 2015 due to the abnormally dry weather and substantial farm theft. The smaller crop however did result in larger inshell sizes and therefore most of the crop was exported to China on an inshell basis. Considering the tightening in the market there was also strong interest from the USA for both inshell and pecan kernel. The result was a climb in prices at farm gate level as the season progressed to near record highs. The outlook for the 2016 crop remains positive but could well be influenced by the continuing drought.

#### Estimated World Pecan Production. Kernel Basis. Metric Tons.

Countrat	2014/2015				2015/2016			
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Сгор	Total Supply	Ending Stock
USA	34,250	53,155	87,406	21,954	21,954	52,889	74,844	16,965
MEXICO	2,000	61,463	63,463	1,250	1,250	40,824	42,074	1,500
SOUTH AFRICA	16	5,724	5,740	0	0	5,380	5,380	0
AUSTRALIA	104	1,248	1,352	0	0	1,716	1,716	104
OTHERS	0	750	750	0	0	900	900	0
WORLD TOTAL	36,370	122,340	158,710	23,204	23,204	101,708	124,913	18,569
WORLD CONSUMPTION (T. Supply - End. Stock)				135,506				106,344

Source: INC.

#### In-shell Basis. Metric Tons.

Country		2014/	2015		2015/2016			
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Сгор	Total Supply	Ending Stock
USA	77,842	120,807	198,649	49,896	49,896	120,203	170,099	38,556
MEXICO	4,000	122,925	126,925	2,500	2,500	81,647	84,147	3,000
SOUTH AFRICA	30	10,800	10,830	0	0	10,150	10,150	0
AUSTRALIA	200	2,400	2,600	0	0	3,300	3,300	200
OTHERS	0	1,500	1,500	0	0	1,800	1,800	0
WORLD TOTAL	82,072	258,432	340,504	52,396	52,396	217,100	269,496	41,756
WORLD CONSUMPT	TION (T. Supply - End. S	tock)		288,108				227,740

Source: INC.

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### PINE NUTS 松子 / PIÑÓN / PIGNON / PINOLI / PINIENKERNE / ÇAM FISTIGI



**CHINA.** Pine nut production in China in 2015 is unchanged at 5,000 metric tons -a small crop as forecasted in the Pine Nut Seminar held in Guangzhou, last August. Exports preformed well in September and October, but remained flat in November and December. With the Chinese New Year and Spring Festival approaching, a thin market is expected.

According to the China Chamber of Commerce for Imports and Exports of Foodstuffs, China is expected to witness a slight devaluation of its currency this year, which would be favorable for the EU market. Pine nut prices from China are expected to be normal.

#### **MEDITERRANEAN BASIN.**

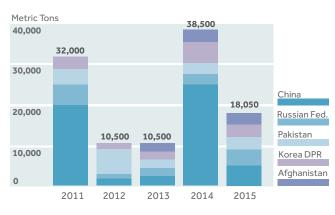
Turkey's pine nut production has been revised lower 130 MT to 280, off from the 400 MT recorded in 2014. Despite that, overall production in the Mediterranean Basin remained steady at 1,525 MT, with significant increases in Portugal and Spain.

#### Estimated World Pine Nut Production. Kernel Basis · Metric Tons.

<b>6</b>		2014/	2015		2015/2016			
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock
FAR EAST								
CHINA	500	25,000	25,500	12,000	12,000	5,000	17,000	1,650
RUSSIA	100	2,500	2,600	50	50	4,050	4,100	50
NORTH KOREA	100	5,000	5,100	200	200	3,000	3,200	200
PAKISTAN	100	3,000	3,100	100	100	3,000	3,100	100
AFGHANISTAN	100	3,000	3,100	100	100	3,000	3,100	100
SUBTOTAL	900	38,500	39,400	12,450	12,450	18,050	30,500	2,100
MEDITERRANEAN (Pi	nus pinea)							
PORTUGAL	0	360	360	55	55	485	540	250
ITALY	0	350	350	150	150	360	510	150
TURKEY	0	400	400	100	100	280	380	100
SPAIN	0	300	300	0	0	350	350	0
OTHERS	0	40	40	0	0	50	50	0
SUBTOTAL	0	1,450	1,450	305	305	1,525	1,830	500
WORLD TOTAL	900	39,950	40,850	12,755	12,755	19,575	32,330	2,600
WORLD CONSUMPT	WORLD CONSUMPTION (T. Supply - End. Stock)							29,730

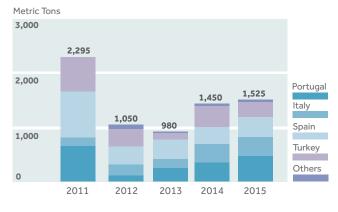
Source: China Chamber of Commerce for Imports and Exports and Foodstuffs (CCCFNA) and other INC sources.

#### Pine Nut Production. Far East. Kernel Basis. Metric Tons



Source: CCCFNA and other INC sources.

#### Pine Nut Production. Mediterranean Basin. Kernel Basis. Metric Tons



Source: INC.

Statistical Review

### PISTACHIOS 开心果 / PISTACHO / PISTACHE / PISTACCHIO / PISTAZIE / ANTEP FISTIGI



**USA.** Although pistachio prices were at all-time highs at the time of writing this report, shipments and overall global demand were in balance with the total supply. Due to the impact of drought and low chill hours, CY15 crop came in at a much lower than estimated crop size. The crop is revised down from 136,100 metric tons (in-shell basis) previously

estimated to 127,000 MT. Even with a higher carry-in, CY15 saleable supply is expected to be less than last year.

**IRAN.** According to the Iran Pistachio Association (IPA) final update on 2014 crop figures, the Iranian production has been revised up by 10,000 MT to 230,000. Likewise, the 2015/16 crop estimate has been revised up 20,000 MT to 210,000. IPA estimates that about 80% of Iran's annual production is exported, and so about 170,000 MT of Iranian pistachios (in-shell basis) will be available for export during the current marketing crop-year.

#### Estimated World Pistachio Production. In-shell Basis · Metric Tons.

Countra		2014/	2015		2015/2016				
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	
IRAN	4,400	230,000	234,400	4,000	4,000	210,000	214,000	n/a	
USA	40,000	235,000	275,000	81,000	81,000	127,000	208,000	42,000	
TURKEY	20,000	60,000	80,000	10,000	10,000	145,000	155,000	40,000	
SYRIA	0	20,000	20,000	0	0	25,000	25,000	n/a	
AFGHANISTAN	0	10,000	10,000	0	0	5,000	5,000	n/a	
CHINA	0	4,200	4,200	0	0	4,200	4,200	n/a	
GREECE	0	5,000	5,000	0	0	4,000	4,000	n/a	
ITALY	0	2,500	2,500	0	0	2,500	2,500	n/a	
AUSTRALIA	0	1,150	1,150	0	0	1,150	1,150	n/a	
TOTAL	64,400	567,850	632,250	95,000	95,000	523,850	618,850	82,000	
CONSUMPTION (T. S	CONSUMPTION (T. Supply - End. Stock) 537,250							536,850	

Source: Iran Pistachio Association, China Chamber of Commerce for Imports and Exports of Foodstuffs, Greek Nut Association and other INC sources.



### WALNUTS 核桃 / NUEZ / NOIX / NOCE / WALNUSS / CEVIZ

**USA.** Handler receipts indicate the 2015/16 California walnut crop exceeded the USDA Objective Measurement for walnuts, to reach 546,125 metric tons (1.2 billion pounds) up 5.6% from 2014's production of 517,095 MT. Final inventory projections remained unchanged at the time of writing this report.

Weather during the growing season was mild with excellent quality being found in USDA's survey sample. Bearing acreage has continued to rise, reaching 300,000 acres, up 3.5% from 290,000 acres in 2014 with average trees per acre rising to 72.

Global demand for California walnuts remains strong due to solid marketing programs, handler efforts and growing consumer awareness of walnuts health and versatility attributes. Shipments through December 2015 had been strong in the export markets in the Middle East and Europe.

**CHINA.** The initial forecast for 2015's crop at the beginning of the season was 600,000

MT, 13% above the last season. However final receipts after harvest were not as big as expected -the yield was lower due to shrivel damage in major origins. The industry presumes that a 10% increase is more objective. Price have dropped compared with the previous season, but still not competitive with other producing countries. Imports have been down by nearly 20% due to heavy inventory, slow consumption and an optimistic forecast. Prices were firm at the end of January, waiting for the potential impact of the Chinese New Year.

#### Estimated World Walnut Production. Kernel Basis · Metric Tons.

Countrat		2014/	/2015		2015/2016			
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock
USA	16,970	227,522	244,492	32,354	32,354	240,295	272,649	34,800
CHINA	4,000	212,000	216,000	8,000	8,000	232,000	240,000	16,000
UKRAINE	0	32,400	32,400	0	0	44,600	44,600	0
IRAN	0	39,600	39,600	0	0	42,680	42,680	0
CHILE	250	32,500	32,750	1,000	1,000	39,000	40,000	1,500
TURKEY	0	30,000	30,000	1,600	1,600	30,400	32,000	1,200
FRANCE	0	16,720	16,720	440	440	17,600	18,040	0
MOLDOVA	0	14,000	14,000	0	0	17,000	17,000	0
INDIA	0	15,505	15,505	0	0	15,062	15,062	0
ROMANIA	0	10,800	10,800	0	0	11,600	11,600	0
HUNGARY	0	6,400	6,400	0	0	7,600	7,600	0
ITALY	0	6,000	6,000	0	0	7,310	7,310	0
AUSTRALIA	0	4,500	4,500	0	0	4,500	4,500	0
GEORGIA	0	3,500	3,500	0	0	2,763	2,763	0
TOTAL	21,220	651,447	672,667	43,394	43,394	712,410	755,804	53,500
CONSUMPTION (T. S	CONSUMPTION (T. Supply - End. Stock) 629,273							702,304

#### Estimated World Walnut Production. In-shell Basis · Metric Tons.

<b>C</b>		2014/	2015		2015/2016			
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock
USA	38,568	517,095	555,663	73,531	73,531	546,125	619,656	79,089
CHINA	10,000	530,000	540,000	20,000	20,000	580,000	600,000	40,000
UKRAINE	0	108,000	108,000	0	0	116,000	116,000	0
IRAN	0	90,000	90,000	0	0	97,000	97,000	0
CHILE	500	65,000	65,500	2,000	2,000	78,000	80,000	3,000
TURKEY	4,000	75,000	79,000	4,000	4,000	76,000	80,000	3,000
FRANCE	1,000	38,000	39,000	1,000	1,000	40,000	41,000	0
MOLDOVA	0	38,000	38,000	0	0	46,000	46,000	0
INDIA	0	35,000	35,000	0	0	34,000	34,000	0
ROMANIA	0	27,000	27,000	0	0	29,000	29,000	0
HUNGARY	0	16,000	16,000	0	0	19,000	19,000	0
ITALY	0	14,000	14,000	0	0	17,000	17,000	0
AUSTRALIA	0	10,000	10,000	0	0	10,000	10,000	0
GEORGIA	0	9,500	9,500	0	0	7,500	7,500	0
TOTAL	54,068	1,572,595	1,626,663	100,531	100,531	1,695,625	1,796,156	125,089
CONSUMPTION (T. S	CONSUMPTION (T. Supply - End. Stock)			1,526,132				1,671,067

Source: California Walnut Board and Comission, China Chamber of Commerce for Imports and Exports of Foodstuffs, Ukranian Nut Growers Association, ChileNut and other INC sources.

### **PEANUTS** 花生 / CACAHUETE / CACAHUÈTE / ARACHIDE / **ERDNUSS / YER FISTIGI**

**CHINA.** With the Chinese Spring Festival approaching, domestic peanut demand was rising up by the end of January. The price was overall steady with a slight increase in some parts of China, which encouraged dealers to buy more peanuts. The Spring Festival also brings the peak season for selling peanut oil and processors, especially main oil crushing

companies, were crushing more peanuts for oil. The rapid growth of peanut consumption caused the market to purchase more peanuts than in previous months. China's domestic peanut market is partly driven by a rigid demand.

Recently, China's peanut exports have been rather low, since prices have been

relatively high compared to US and Argentina. The Large Chinese peanut still dominates China's export market. Although affected by depreciation, China plans to improve its competitiveness on peanut exports according to the China Chamber of Commerce for Imports and Exports of Foodstuffs.

#### Estimated World Peanut Production. In-shell Basis · 1000 Metric Tons.

Counting		2014/	2015			2015/2	2016	
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock
CHINA	500	16,500	17,000	300	300	16,700	17,000	600
INDIA	141	4,800	4,941	51	51	4,700	4,751	52
USA	843	2,363	3,206	845	845	2,804	3,649	1,159
NIGERIA	n/a	3,000	3,000	n/a	n/a	3,000	3,000	n/a
ARGENTINA	598	1,188	1,786	670	670	1,170	1,840	745
INDONESIA	28	1,150	1,178	16	16	1,130	1,146	14
SENEGAL	73	669	742	13	13	725	738	43
VIETNAM	46	473	519	39	39	485	524	54
GHANA	n/a	440	440	n/a	n/a	440	440	n/a
BRAZIL	36	346	382	31	31	330	361	18
NICARAGUA	59	197	256	38	38	215	253	28
MEXICO	23	101	124	19	19	105	124	23
COTE D'IVOIRE	n/a	90	90	n/a	n/a	90	90	n/a
SOUTH AFRICA	40	75	115	17	17	55	72	0
OTHERS	256	7,500	7,756	352	352	7,500	7,852	350
WORLD TOTAL	2,643	38,892	41,535	2,391	2,391	39,449	41,840	3,086
WORLD CONSUMPT	WORLD CONSUMPTION (T. Supply - End. Stock) 39,144							38,754

Source: China Chamber of Commerce for Imports and Exports of Foodstuffs, United States Department of Agriculture, and other INC sources.

#### US Peanut Supply and Disappearance. 1000 Metric Tons

		Sup	ply		Disappearance					
Year Beg. Aug. 1	Beg Stocks	Production	Imports		Domestic Food	Crush	Seed & Residual	Exports	Total	Ending Stock
2013/14*	1,257	1,893	40	3,190	1,309	301	240	497	2,347	843
2014/15**	843	2,363	39	3,245	1,351	300	244	503	2,399	845
2015/16**	845	2,804	39	3,688	1,390	351	273	515	2,528	1,159



Source: US Department of Agriculture and US Department of Commerce.

### DATES 枣 / DÁTIL / DATTE / DATTERO / DATTEL / HURMA



Global table date production for 2015/16 has been revised up from the November estimate by 25,000 metric tons to 836,500 MT, which is explained by Egypt's estimate rise from 40,000 to 65,000 MT.

#### Estimated World Table Date Production. Metric Tons.

Country		2014/	/2015		2015/2016				
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	
SAUDI ARABIA	17,000	185,000	202,000	18,000	18,000	190,000	208,000	17,000	
UAE	7,000	115,000	122,000	8,000	8,000	120,000	128,000	8,500	
TUNISIA	8,000	85,000	93,000	7,000	7,000	95,000	102,000	6,500	
IRAN	5,000	80,000	85,000	4,000	4,000	85,000	89,000	4,500	
ALGERIA	4,500	75,000	79,500	5,000	5,000	80,000	85,000	5,500	
EGYPT	2,000	40,000	42,000	2,500	2,500	65,000	67,500	2,000	
IRAQ	3,000	70,000	73,000	2,000	2,000	60,000	62,000	1,500	
PAKISTAN	1,500	25,000	26,500	1,000	1,000	28,000	29,000	1,500	
ISRAEL	3,000	20,000	23,000	2,500	2,500	25,000	27,500	2,500	
USA	2,000	15,000	17,000	3,000	3,000	16,000	19,000	3,500	
OMAN	500	10,000	10,500	1,000	1,000	15,000	16,000	1,500	
MOROCCO	1,500	10,000	11,500	1,000	1,000	12,000	13,000	1,000	
SUDAN	1,000	15,000	16,000	1,000	1,000	10,000	11,000	1,000	
LIBYA	100	1,000	1,100	50	50	500	550	100	
OTHERS	3,500	35,000	38,500	4,000	4,000	35,000	39,000	4,000	
WORLD TOTAL	59,600	781,000	840,600	60,050	60,050	836,500	896,550	60,600	
WORLD CONSUMPT	NORLD CONSUMPTION (T. Supply - End. Stock) 780,55							835,950	

Source: INC. The data in this chart concern only dates that have undergone a conditioning and are presented for sale as such. They do not include dates for industrial or artisanal processing. Dates consumed in bulk without conditioning are excluded. Therefore, these data represent only about 12% of world gross production.

## DRIED APRICOTS

#### 杏脯 / OREJÓN / ABRICOT SEC / ALBICOCCA SECCA / GETROCKNETE APRIKOSE / KURU KAYISI



**TURKEY.** According to the Aegean Exporters' Association, Turkish dried apricot exports reached 65,000 metric tons (including whole, diced, industrial apricots) in 2015, down 17% from the previous year. The top three export markets of Turkish dried apricots were the United States, the Russian Federation and the United Kingdom.

#### Estimated World Dried Apricot Production. Metric Tons.

Countrat		2014/	2015		2015/2016			
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock
TURKEY	50,000	10,000	60,000	5,000	5,000	84,500	89,500	10,000
IRAN	0	25,000	25,000	0	0	25,000	25,000	0
UZBEKISTAN	0	9,000	9,000	0	0	8,500	8,500	n/a
CHINA	500	5,500	6,000	300	300	5,000	5,300	n/a
AFGHANISTAN	0	4,583	4,583	0	0	4,000	4,000	n/a
USA	0	2,000	2,000	0	0	2,000	2,000	n/a
SOUTH AFRICA	220	1,446	1,666	0	0	1,446	1,446	n/a
OTHERS	0	30,300	30,300	0	0	30,300	30,300	n/a
WORLD TOTAL	50,720	87,829	138,549	5,300	5,300	160,746	166,046	10,000
WORLD CONSUMPT	WORLD CONSUMPTION (T. Supply - End. Stock) 133,249							

Source: Aegean Exporters' Association and other INC sources.

### **DRIED CRANBERRIES** 小红莓 / ARÁNDANO / MIRTILLO ROSSO / KEÇIYEMISI

The North American Harvest met all expectations other than Wisconsin which was 10% off of a normal crop. The overall quality was excellent, with a deep red berry. The Christmas shipments were Buoyant in the US market, and stable overseas, as the currency is creating challenges. The Sweetened Dried Cranberry market is the bright spot in comparison to the Cranberry Concentrate Supply.

#### **Estimated Sweetened Dried Cranberries Production.** Metric Tons.

Country		2014/	2015		2015/2016			
	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock
USA	10,000	130,000	140,000	12,000	12,000	134,000	146,000	10,000
CANADA	2,000	15,000	17,000	2,000	2,000	25,000	27,000	1,000
CHILE	0	8,000	8,000	0	0	6,000	6,000	0
TOTAL	12,000	153,000	165,000	14,000	14,000	165,000	179,000	11,000
CONSUMPTION (T. Supply - End. Stock) 151,000				151,000				168,000

Source: INC.

#### **DRIED FIGS** 无花果 / HIGO SECO / FIGUE SEC / FICO SECCO / **GETROCKNETE FEIGE / KURU INSIR**



TURKEY. Turkish dried fig exports reached 62,000 MT (including whole, diced, industrial figs and fig paste) in 2015, according to the Aegean Exporters' Association, which is down 3% from the previous year. The top three export markets of Turkish dried figs were France, the United States and Germany.

**USA.** The 4-year drought in California affected the production, resulting in 2015/16 tonnage of 9,000 MT, according to the California Fig Advisory Board and Fresh Fig Growers Association.

#### **Estimated World Dried Fig Production.** Metric Tons.

Country		2014/	2015		2015/2016				
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	
TURKEY	0	69,731	69,731	0	0	63,000	63,000	0	
IRAN	5,000	25,000	30,000	0	0	20,000	20,000	0	
USA	0	10,000	10,000	0	0	9,000	9,000	n/a	
GREECE	0	8,000	8,000	0	0	8,000	8,000	n/a	
SPAIN	0	6,000	6,000	0	0	6,000	6,000	n/a	
AFGHANISTAN	0	8,013	8,013	0	0	6,000	6,000	n/a	
ITALY	0	4,000	4,000	0	0	4,000	4,000	n/a	
OTHERS	0	5,000	5,000	0	0	5,000	5,000	n/a	
WORLD TOTAL	5,000	135,744	140,744	0	0	121,000	121,000	0	
WORLD CONSUMPTION (T. Supply - End. Stock)			140,744				121,000		

140.744

Source: California Fig Advisory Board and other INC sources

### PRUNES 西梅/CIRUELA SECA/PRUNEAU/PRUGNA SECCA/ **BACKPFLAUME / KURU ERIK / PRUNA SECA**



The USA, France, Chile and Argentina all had higher yielding crops in 2015, which increased the global supply of prunes. However, while the total supply is up, it is important to note that the total global supply of Large sized prunes could be well below demand. As for demand, it has yet to be fully realized. The market is still adjusting from higher priced 2014 stocks against lower priced 2015 crops. As the market settles out, it appears that larger sized fruit could be in short supply. The industry will have a better idea in March, as the total supply of the new (2016) crops from the Southern Hemisphere is known.

#### **Estimated World Prune Production.** Metric Tons.

Estimate a world i rane i rodationi rictife fonsi											
Countral		2014/	2015		2015/2016						
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock			
USA	29,186	97,164	126,350	41,576	41,576	91,000	132,576	n/a			
CHILE	10,043	65,899	75,942	10,690	10,690	76,945	87,635	n/a			
FRANCE	15,699	35,672	51,371	14,986	14,986	34,000	48,986	n/a			
ARGENTINA	1,000	13,500	14,500	5,000	5,000	35,000	40,000	n/a			
SERBIA	100	8,100	8,200	600	600	7,000	7,600	n/a			
AUSTRALIA	850	2,275	3,125	300	300	3,600	3,900	n/a			
ITALY	450	1,360	1,810	480	480	1,200	1,680	n/a			
SOUTH AFRICA	0	950	950	80	80	1,000	1,080	n/a			
TOTAL	57,328	224,920	282,248	73,712	73,712	249,745	323,457	n/a			
CONSUMPTION (T.	CONSUMPTION (T. Supply - End. Stock) 208,536										

Natural condition tons. Source: International Prune Association, California Dried Plum Board, Chile Prunes Association and other INC sources.

### RAISINS, SULTANA & CURRANTS 葡萄干/UVA PASA/RAISIN SEC/UVETTA/ROSINE/KUZU ÜZÜM



**USA.** After four years of drought, California is experiencing a wet winter with El Niño-driven storms that have brought rainfall levels to about 2.5 inches ahead of the average for this time of the year and resulted in an above-average snowpack. While this is welcome news to raisin farmers, California's reservoirs and groundwater levels remain low and several additional wet winters will be needed in order for the state to fully recover.

This winter's rainfall and cold weather are beneficial for long term vine health, and while some vineyard removals continue to take place in favor of other crops, the overall prospects for the California raisin industry's future remain positive as newer raisin variety planting with higher yields continue to replace some removed acreage.

As of January 9th, 2016, total deliveries to handlers of all varieties (excluding Goldens), including raisins held in need of reconditioning and memo storage, were 250,724 packed metric tons.

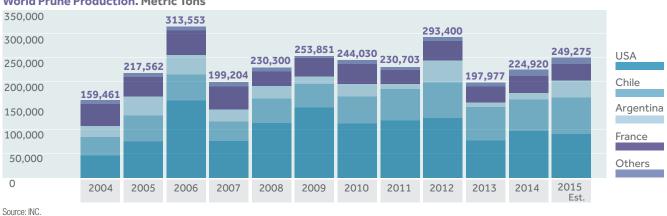
**TURKEY.** According to the Aegean Exporters' Association, in 2015, Turkish seedless dried grapes exports reached 225,000 MT, down only 1% from the previous year. The top three export markets of Turkish dried apricots were the United Kingdom, Germany and the Netherlands. **CHINA.** China's production has been slightly revised up 20,000 MT to 165,000. The crop was damaged by rain and snow; prices for high-quality goods increased while low-quality prices drop. The ending stock was revised down from 5,000 to 1,000 MT, as both export and domestic demand increased.

#### Estimated World Raisin/Sultana/Currant Production. Metric Tons.

Countrat		2014/	2015		2015/2016				
Country	Beginning Stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	Beginning stock	Crop	Total Supply	Ending Stock	
USA	127,000	280,000	407,000	97,000	97,000	294,000	391,000	n/a	
TURKEY	25,000	328,000	353,000	45,000	45,000	196,000	241,000	20,000	
IRAN	10,000	180,000	190,000	15,000	15,000	190,000	205,000	n/a	
CHINA	8,000	160,000	168,000	10,000	10,000	165,000	175,000	1,000	
INDIA	0	135,000	135,000	0	0	135,000	135,000	n/a	
CHILE	7,350	65,000	72,350	4,000	4,000	70,000	74,000	n/a	
SOUTH AFRICA	3,500	46,000	49,500	3,500	3,500	56,000	59,500	n/a	
UZBEKISTAN	0	34,000	34,000	0	0	50,000	50,000	n/a	
ARGENTINA	0	27,250	27,250	2,000	2,000	35,000	37,000	n/a	
AFGHANISTAN	0	35,594	35,594	0	0	32,000	32,000	n/a	
GREECE	5,000	27,000	32,000	0	0	27,000	27,000	0	
AUSTRALIA	1,450	11,000	12,450	0	0	12,000	12,000	n/a	
TOTAL	187,300	1,328,844	1,516,144	176,500	176,500	1,262,000	1,438,500	21,000	
CONSUMPTION (T. S	CONSUMPTION (T. Supply - End. Stock)			1,339,644					

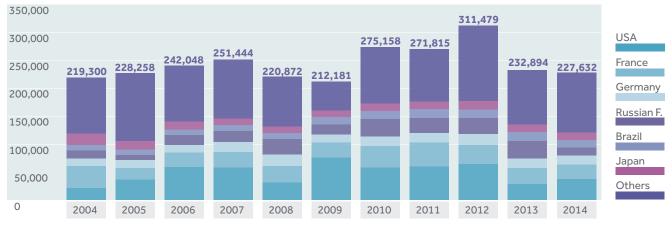
Source: Aegean Exporters' Association and other INC sources.

## **SPECIAL REPORT: WORLD PRUNE OUTLOOK**



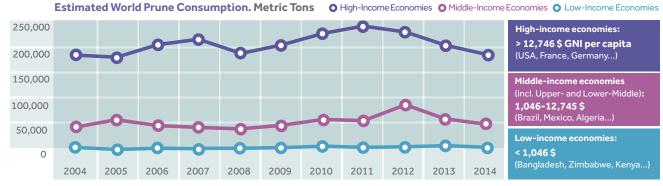
#### **World Prune Production. Metric Tons**

**Estimated World Prune Consumption. Metric Tons** 

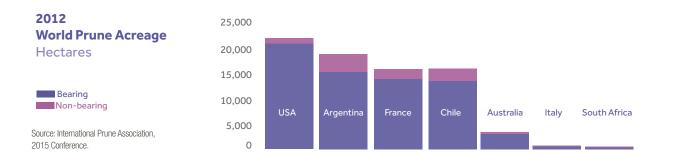


Source: INC

O High-Income Economies O Middle-Income Economies O Low-Income Economies

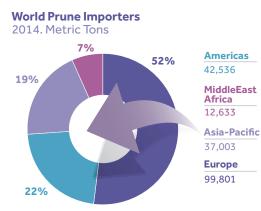


Source: The World Bank and INC.

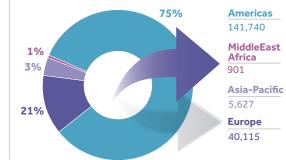




TOP IMPORTING COUNTRIES		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AMERICAS	NORTH AMERICA					
	USA	399	247	685	1,245	7,102
	Canada	4,969	5,325	5,602	5,633	6,35
	LATIN AMERICA/CARIBBEAN	1,000	0,020	0,002	0,000	0,00
	Brazil	14,105	15,217	15,871	15,027	13,14
	Mexico	9,203	9,497	9,298	10,308	7,68
	Chile	1,562	1,364	735	2,231	1,67
	Peru	1,189	1,335	1,454	1,383	1,10
	Colombia	1,133	1,407	1,537	1,390	1,04
ASIA-PACIFIC	NORTHEAST ASIA	1,100	1,101	1,001	1,000	.,
	Japan	13,438	12,829	15,505	14,869	12,73
	China	5,763	7,625	10,959	3,889	6,67
	Korea Rep	983	1,888	1,795	1,413	1,47
	SOUTH/CENTRAL ASIA	000	1,000	1,100	1,110	.,
	Viet nam	33	617	2,373	4,216	5,67
	Bangladesh	826	2,624	2,918	6,322	2,35
	Malaysia	1,557	1,712	1,664	1,889	1,50
	AUSTRALIA/OCEANIA	1,001	1,712	1,001	1,000	1,00
	Australia	2,885	3,096	2,407	2,219	3,10
	New Zealand	1,601	1,298	1,446	1,082	1,23
EUROPE	WESTERN EUROPE	1,001	1,200	1,110	1,002	.,
	Germany	20,211	18,818	21,538	20,199	18,62
	Italy	10,679	10,278	10,076	10,831	11,66
	UK	7,765	8,822	8,185	9,000	8,78
	Spain	6,564	6,296	6,248	7,116	7,02
	Netherlands	4,255	3,761	3,923	4,016	4,74
	Belgium	1,888	1,890	1,898	2,048	1,89
	Greece	2,250	2,188	1,716	2,151	1,84
	France	2,410	3,733	2,129	1,835	1,8
	Denmark	1,641	2,136	2,134	2,210	1,8
	Finland	1,403	1,563	1,578	1,737	1,7
	Switzerland	1,676	2,209	2,384	2,076	1,29
	Norway	1,026	1,124	1,386	1,523	1,04
	CENTRAL/EASTERN EUROPE	1,020	1,121	1,000	1,020	1,0
	Russian Fed.	29,505	26,512	28,190	30,383	16,18
	Poland	6,856	9,838	9,269	9,252	7,00
	Slovakia	720	842	1,609	1,481	2,10
	Sweden	1,558	1,681	1,450	1,544	2,00
	Czech Republic	1,386	1,328	1,413	2,008	1,33
	Hungary	1,759	858	622	807	1,18
	Austria	1,606	1,316	1,397	1,033	1,04
1IDDLE EAST/	MIDDLE EAST	1,000	1,010	1,001	1,000	1,0
	Israel	2,737	2,695	1,468	1,262	3,57
AFRICA	Egypt	1,820	923	1,420	1,639	1,39
	AFRICA	1,020	020	1,120	1,000	1,00
	Algeria	6,517	4,612	5,658	6,560	4,89
Others		21,459	27,219	25,210	32,696	16,66
Norld Total		197,337	206,723	215,150	226,528	192,53







Source: DESA/UNSD United Nations Comtrade Database.